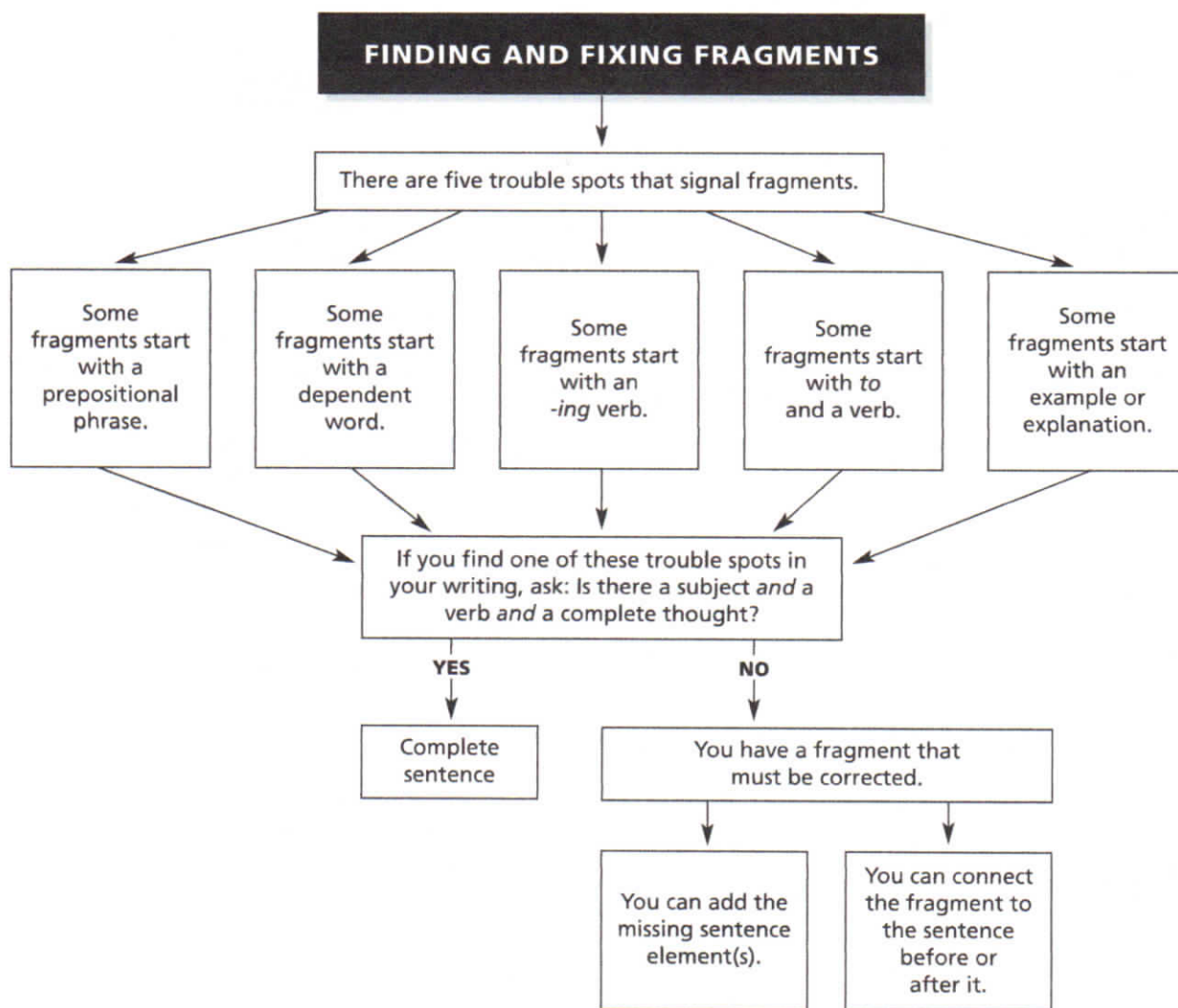




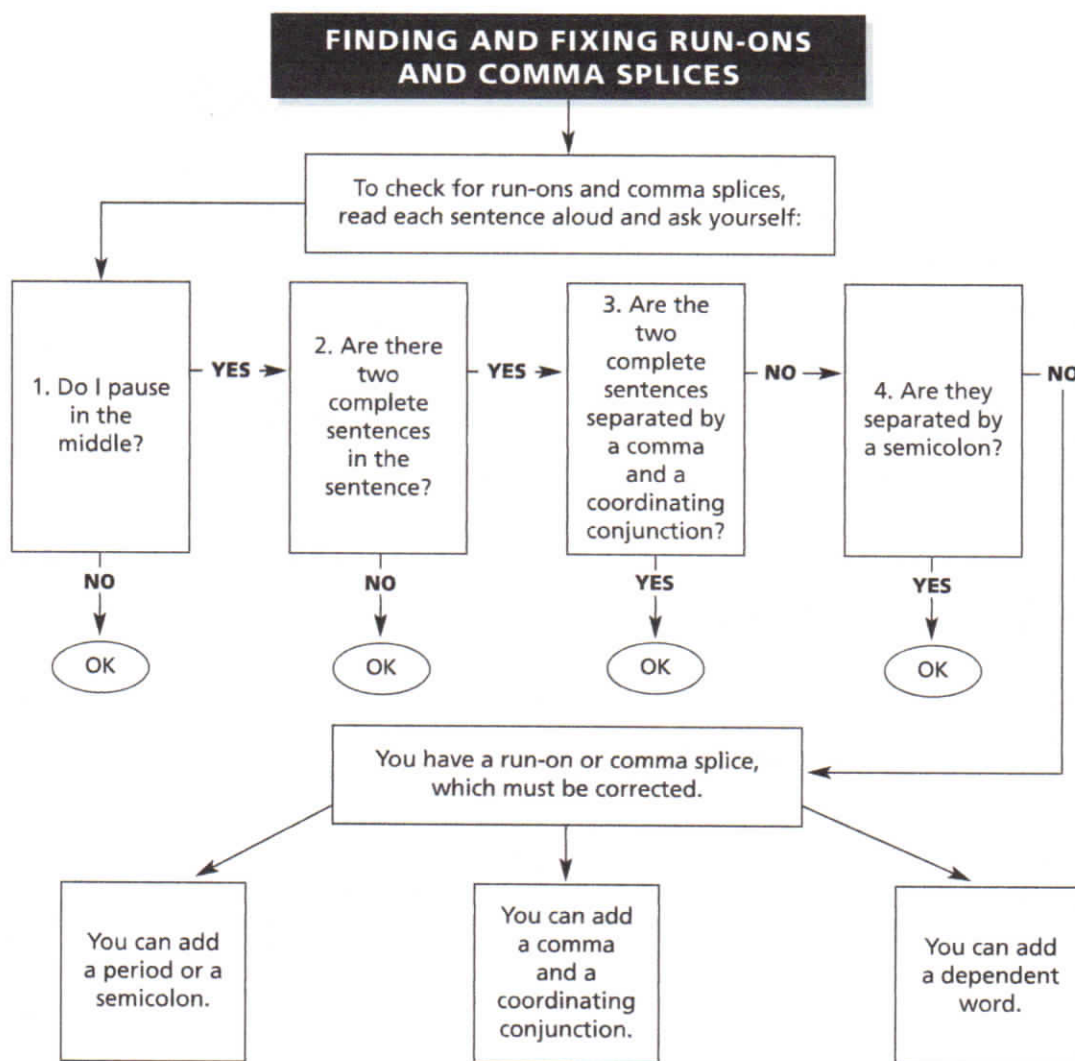
RAMSER

Review Charts for Grammar Chapters
(*Chapters 9–15*)

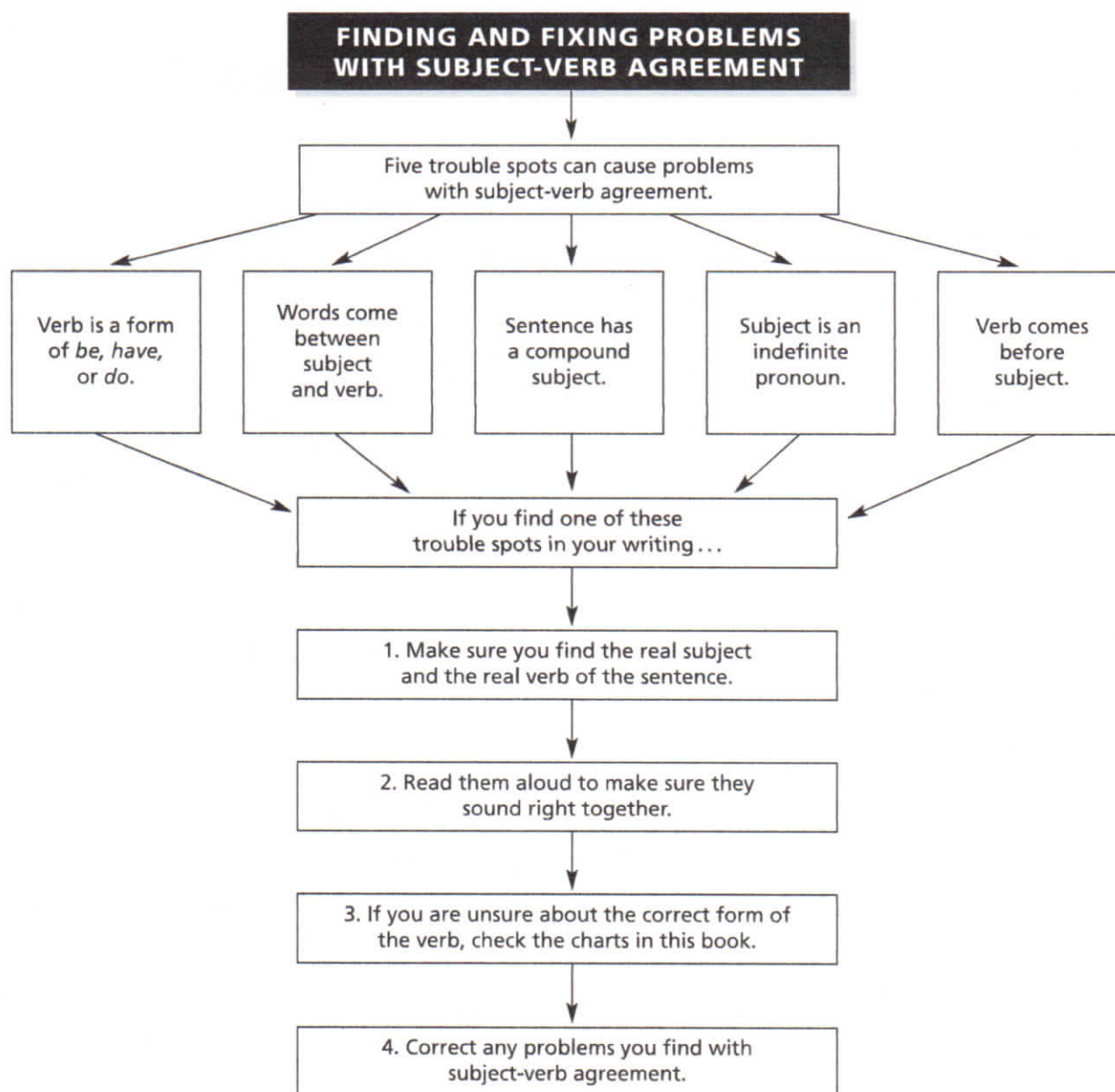
Review Chart: Fragments



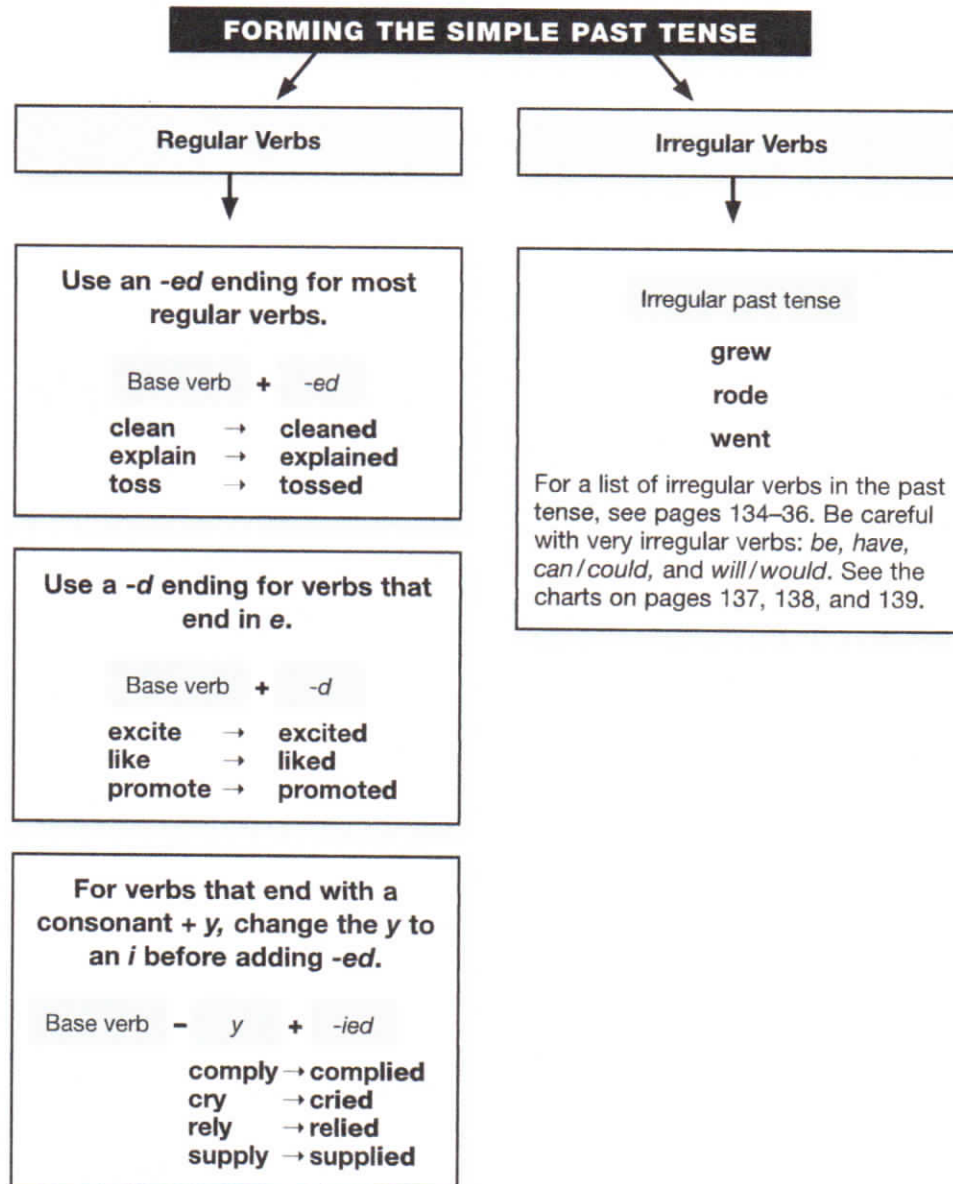
Review Chart: Run-Ons and Comma Splices



Review Chart: Subject-Verb Agreement



Review Chart: The Past Tense



Review Chart: The Perfect Tenses

FORMING THE PERFECT TENSES

STEP 1: Form the Past Participle

Regular Verbs

Base verb + -d or -ed

listened

walked

promoted

The past participle of regular verbs looks just like the simple past.

Irregular Verbs

Irregular past participle

eaten

sat

known

For a list of irregular past participles, see pages 141–44.

STEP 2: Combine the Past Participle with a Form of Have

Present Perfect

Present tense of *have* + Past participle

Use this tense to show

1. an action that started in the past and is still going on.
2. an action that was completed at an unspecified time in the past or something that has just happened.

I have volunteered many times.

Sri has returned from Canada.

Past Perfect

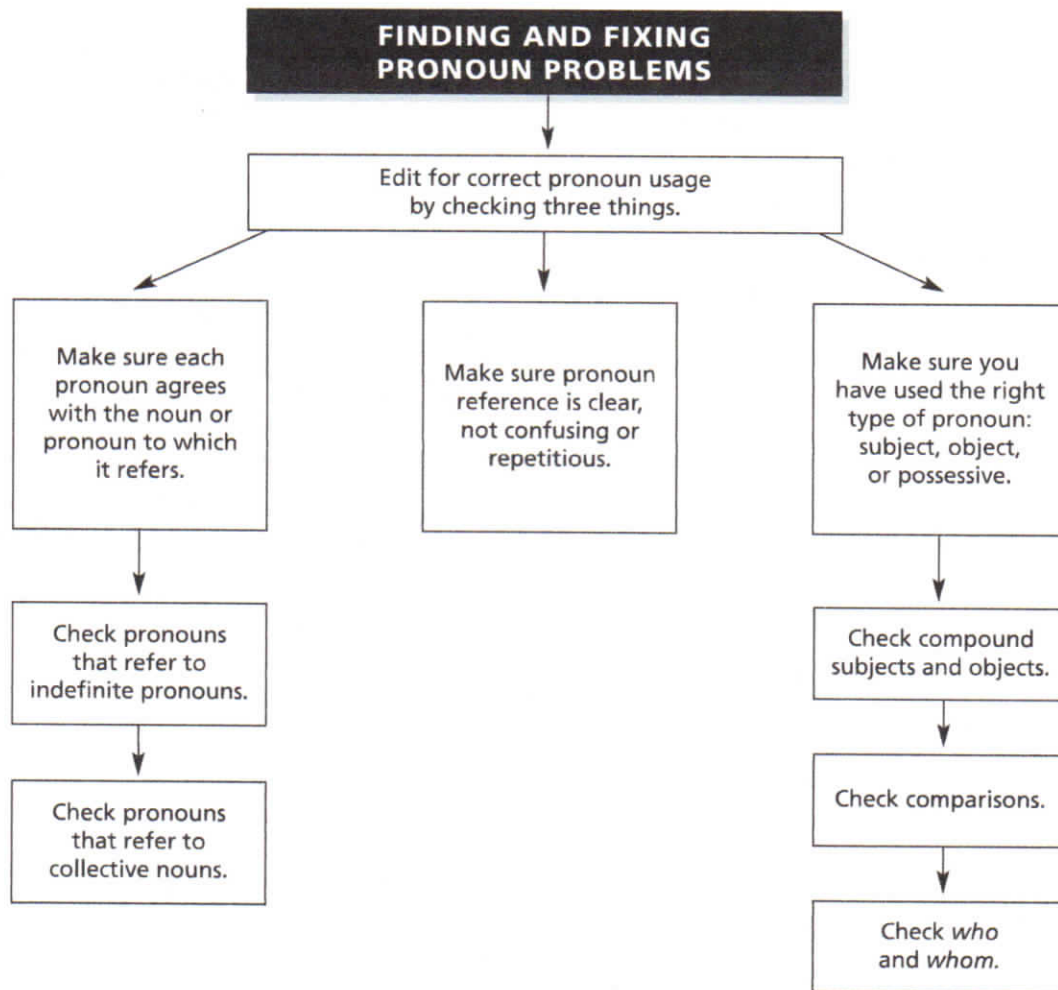
had + Past participle

Use this tense to show two actions completed in the past, one before the other.

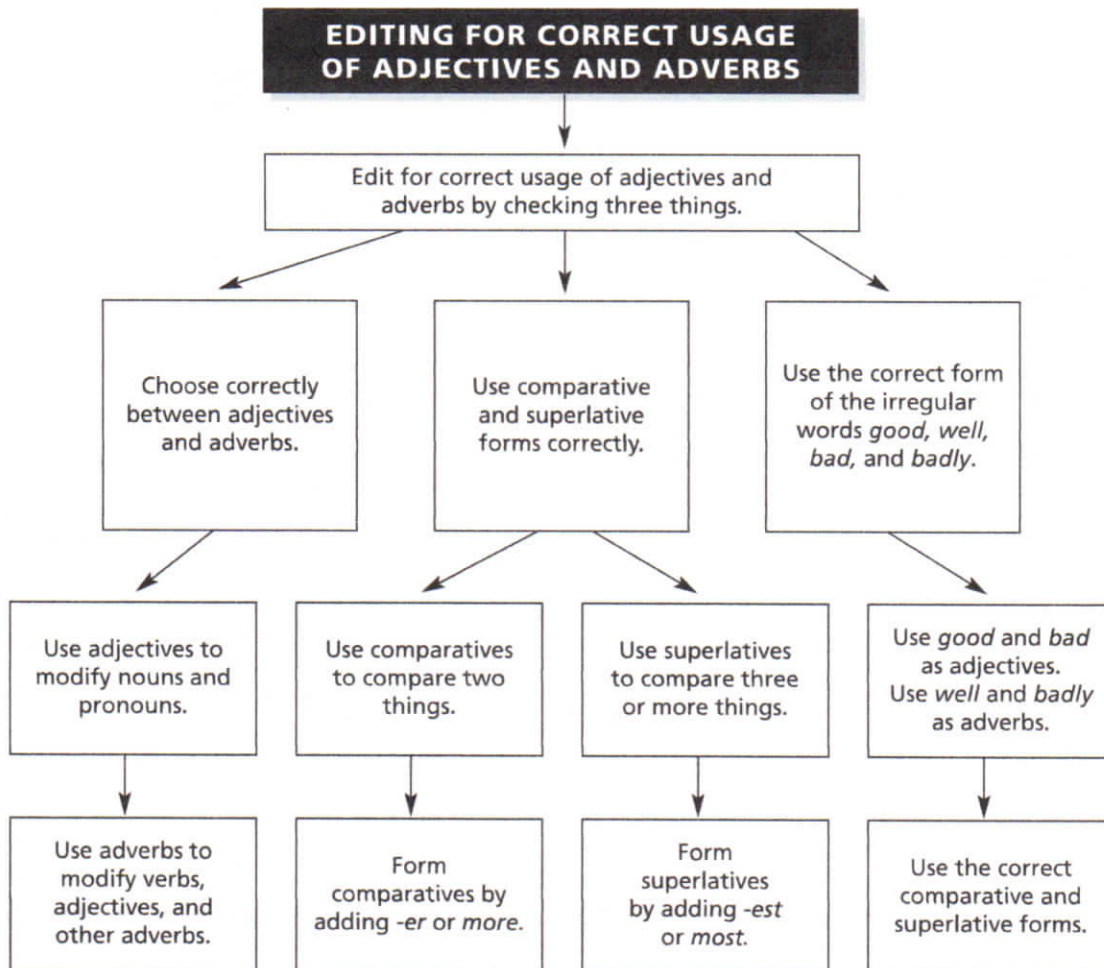
Emilia had finished her exam before the **bell rang**.

Lana had left by the time **Sheila arrived**.

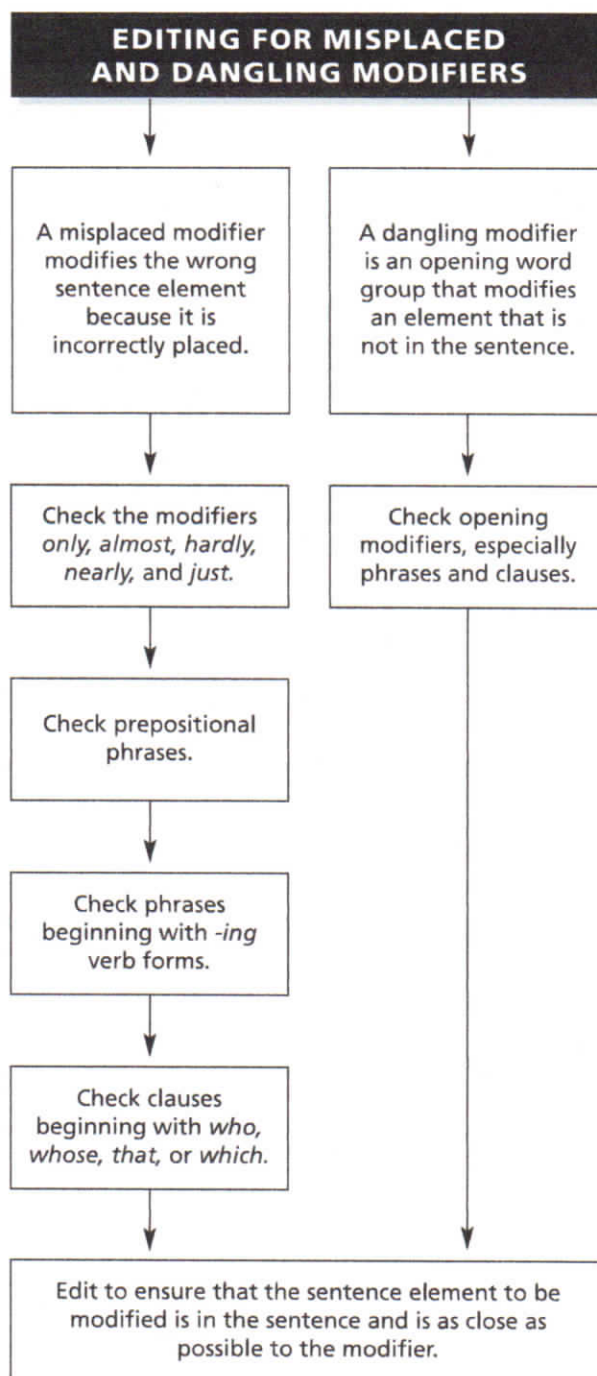
Review Chart: Pronouns



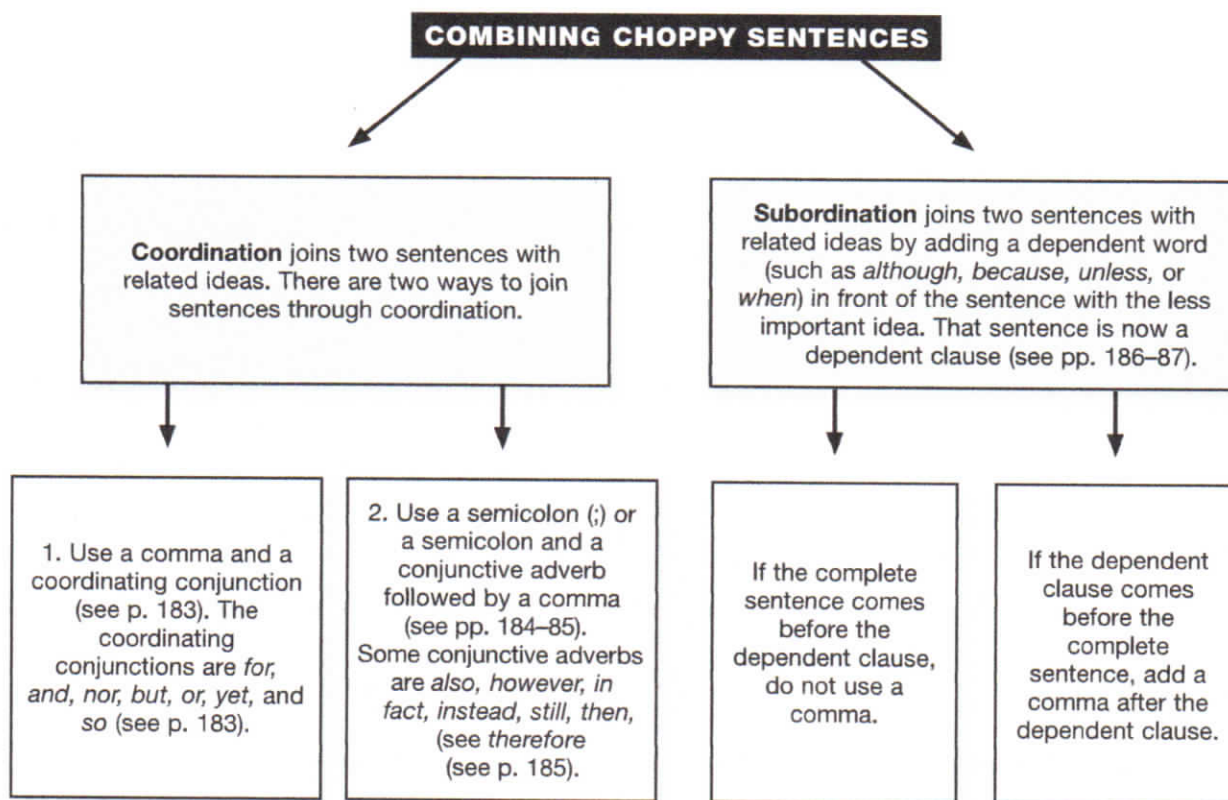
Review Chart: Adjectives and Adverbs



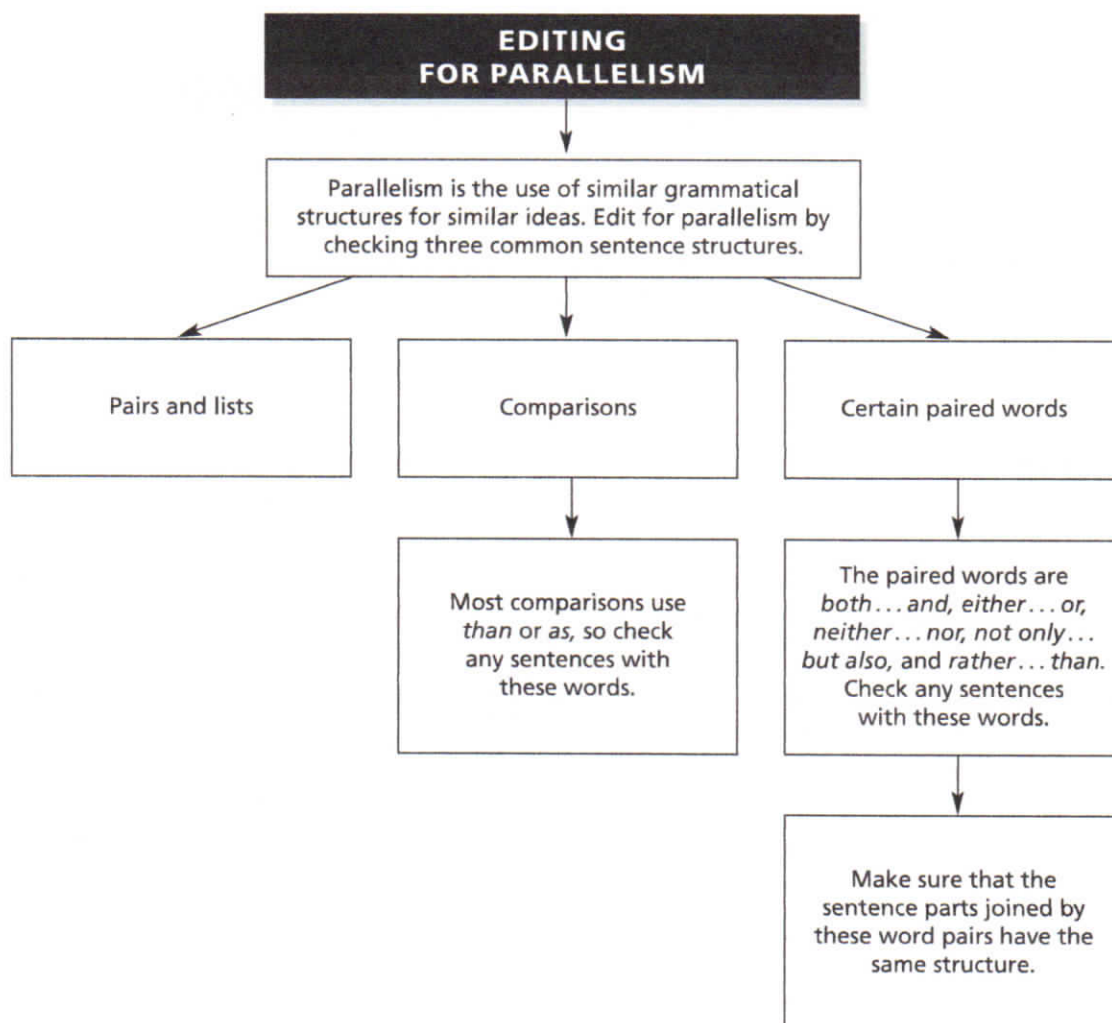
Review Chart: Misplaced and Dangling Modifiers



Review Chart: Combining Choppy Sentences



Review Chart: Parallelism



Review Chart: Word Choice

